

# The State of SIP and the Role of the SIP Forum

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SIP Forum President and Managing Director

# Today's Presentations

- ❖ Review of the SIP Forum and the current State of SIP and IP Communications (Marc Robins)
- ❖ Latest from the IETF Real-Time Applications (RAI) WG and the new UA-Config Common Data Profile TG (Mary Barnes, SIP Forum Director, new UA-Config TG Chair and Chair of DISPATCH)
- ❖ SIP Forum FoIP TG Update (Mike Coffee, TG Co-Chair and Max Schroeder, TG Whip)
- ❖ SIP and IPv6 (Dan York, Renaissance Man and Director, ISOC IPv6 Effort)

# SIP Forum Background

- ❖ Founded in 2000 in Sweden
- ❖ Leading Non-Profit IP Communications Industry Association
- ❖ Membership ranks comprised of Corporate “Full Members” that pay annual dues and support the work of the Forum, Academic Institutions and Individual “Participant” Members (10K+)

# Founding SIP Forum Mission

- ❖ “Advance the development and deployment of innovative IP communications solutions that comply with, and properly interoperate with, other products and services that use the Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) protocol.”

# We Won!

- ❖ Interoperability is the new battle cry -- among end-point devices, enterprise IP-PBXs, and SIP-enabled Service Provider Networks – for all types of applications and services.

# SIPFORUM Full Member Companies

(as of 9-14-2011)



# SIP Forum Academic/Institutional Members

## Columbia University:



The Fu Foundation  
School of Engineering & Applied Science



Fraunhofer  
Institute for Open  
Communication Systems



TEXAS A&M  
UNIVERSITY



University of Glamorgan

because great minds don't think alike



ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Georgetown  
UNIVERSITY est. 1789



# Telecom's Evolutionary Phases

- ❖ First : Replace the RJ-11
  - Immediate gains in CAPEX as single wiring harness simplifies campus management.
  - Greenfield ROI – NO Brainer
- ❖ Second : Replace the TIE Lines
  - Integrate Enterprise wide Dial Plan Management into single IP Network. Immediate OPEX gains.
- ❖ Third : Replace the PRI (Today) -- SIP Trunking
  - All IP E2E
- ❖ Fourth : SIP Federations (Direct Peering with Business Partners?)
- ❖ Fifth : Seamless Campus/Mobility Integration?



# Growth of SIP Adoption

- ❖ 2009 FCC estimates were that 20% of all US carrier-delivered voice was running on a SIP-based infrastructure. Today...35%?
- ❖ With the introduction of VoLTE in mobile networks, SIP will quickly become the dominant protocol for real-time voice communications and eventually video.

# More Statistics

			Sources
<i>Establishments (business sites) in the US, 2007</i>	7.7 million		<i>US Census, 2011</i>
<b>Under 20 employees</b>	6.6 million		<i>US Census, 2011</i>
<b>20 to 99 employees</b>	892,000		<i>US Census, 2011</i>
<b>100-499 employees</b>	161,300		<i>US Census, 2011</i>
<b>Over 500 employees</b>	19,200		<i>US Census, 2011</i>
<i>Business Lines in the US, 2007</i>	45 million		<i>US Census, 2011</i>
<i>PBX lines in the US, 2011</i>	104.9 million		<i>TIA, 2010</i>
<b>IP PBX lines in the US</b>	80.3 million		<i>TIA, 2010</i>
<b>TDM PBX lines in the US</b>	24.6 million		<i>TIA, 2010</i>
<b>% of installed base on TDM, 2012</b>	<20%		<i>TIA, 2010</i>
<i>SIP Trunk penetration, US, 2011</i>	8%		<i>Wall Street estimates</i>
<i>SIP endpoints in use, US, 2016</i>	46 million		<i>Gartner, 2010</i>
<i>Unified IPT/ IM/ presence clients in use, 2015</i>	48 million		<i>Frost &amp; Sullivan, 2010</i>
<i>Average monthly cost per TDM business line</i>	\$48		<i>US Census, 2011</i>
<i>Average monthly cost per VOIP business line</i>	\$35		<i>Current Analysis estimate</i>

# Current SIP Forum Activities

- ❖ Advances product/service interoperability
  - SIPit interoperability test events (SIPit 29 in Monte Carlo October 24-28, 2011)
  - Technical Working Group efforts include SIP Trunking (SIPconnect 1.1), Fax-over-IP, UA Config, IPv6 – Security, Video and ??? To Come?
- ❖ Develops industry-wide technical recommendations and best-practice implementation guides (i.e., SIPconnect)
- ❖ Produces Technical Conferences (SIPNOC)
- ❖ Contribute to IETF and ITU-T, liaise with industry groups (i3 Forum, UCIF, IPv6 Forum, etc)

# Current SIP Forum Activities, con't

- ❖ Provides Industry Licensing Programs (i.e., SIPconnect Compliant Program)
- ❖ Creates educational content
  - White papers, Informational RFCs and other reference documentation
- ❖ Builds awareness about SIP and IP Communications Technology
  - Educational seminars and other events
  - Articles and other editorial in industry online newsletters and blogs, trade magazines and journals
- ❖ Maintains growing community of IP Communications industry professionals

- ❖ Week-long engineering test events
  - Held twice a year
  - Moves around the globe
- ❖ Averages around 100 implementations
  - 60 to 90 companies
  - 16 to 20 countries
- ❖ Issues are corrected in real-time
  - Allows immediate retesting
- ❖ Very high-yield testing
  - Participants claim 4 to 6 months of results from the week at SIPit compared to what they would achieve testing separately

## Goal: Find and Fix What Doesn't Work

### ❖ The Standards Improve

- If two teams have to argue about the specification, the specification needs to be corrected
- Testing identifies errors and omissions in the Standards
- Reports from the SIPit events allow the IETF to remain focused on real industry needs

# SIPNOC – SIP Network Operators Conference



**Two-day educational conference for service providers to focus on how to “make SIP work in the network” and address the key operational issues facing SIP in today’s telecom world**

# SIPNOC Con't

- ❖ SIPNOC EU (March/April 2012 Timeframe), Cologne or Amsterdam
- ❖ SIPNOC US 2012 -- June 25-27, Hyatt Dulles, Herndon VA



# SIPconnect

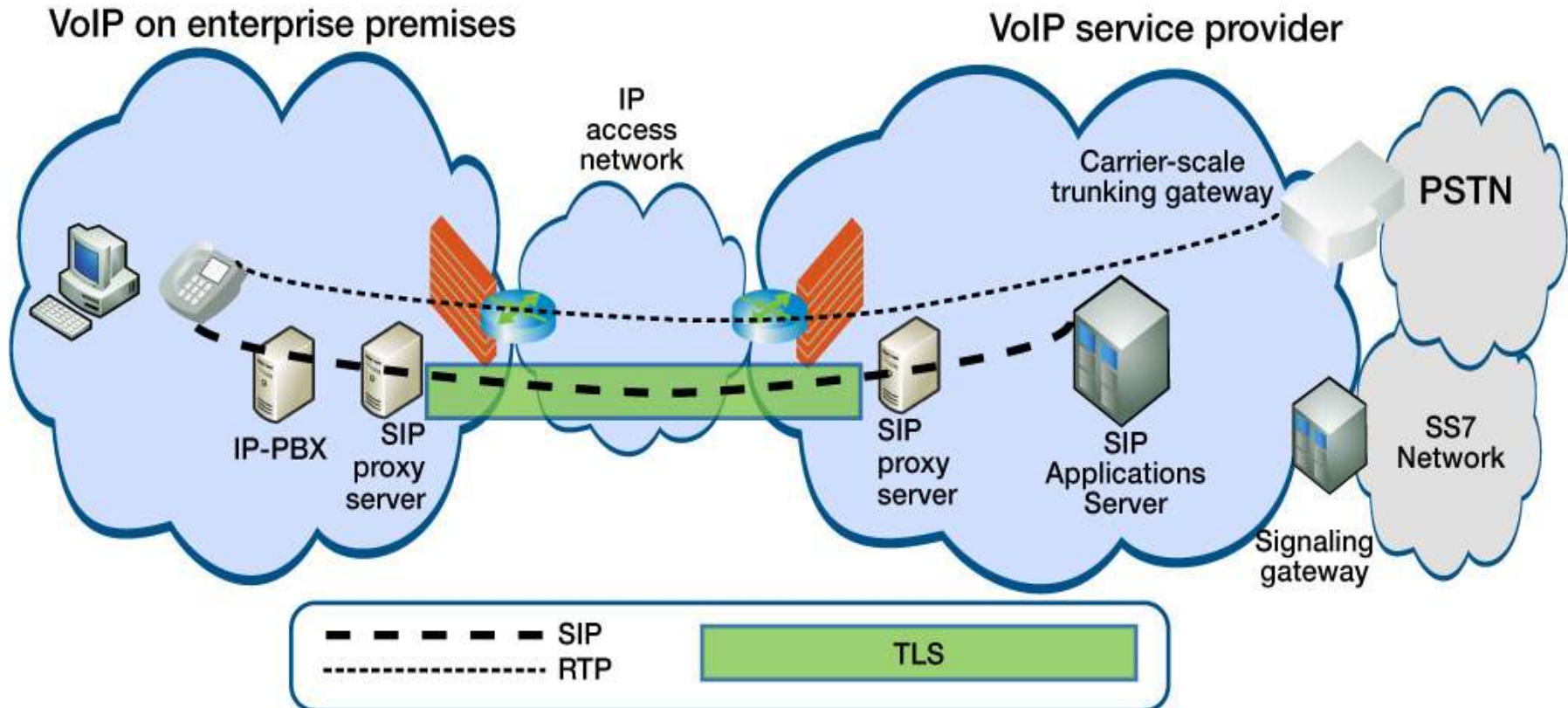
- ❖ The **SIPconnect Technical Recommendation** is a consensus-driven, vendor and service provider agnostic, standards-based “Best-Practices” specification that provides detailed rules and guidelines for achieving direct IP peering and interoperability (SIP Trunking) between IP PBXs and VoIP service provider networks.



# Realizing The Promise of IP Communications

- ❖ **Problem:** IP-PBXs have successfully cut costs and delivered new features to customers, BUT...TDM Routing of VoIP Traffic is a Limited Approach to Achieving Next Generation Telephony
- ❖ **Opportunity:** Preserving and Extending Next-Generation IP Communications Capabilities Beyond the Enterprise
- ❖ **Solution:** Direct IP Peering, or Creating a Seamless, End-to-End Connection between SIP-enabled IP-PBXs and SIP-enabled VoIP Service Provider Networks

# SIPconnect Reference Architecture



# The SIPconnect Compliant Program

- ❖ The **SIPconnect Compliant Certification Program** allows eligible companies to license the use of the SIP Forum's 'SIPconnect Compliant' certification mark -- the official brand of the leading standard for SIP Trunking products and services.



# The SIPconnect Value Proposition

- ❖ Offers a Universal Approach to SIP Trunking
- ❖ Delivers Customer Cost Savings
  - eliminates gateways and extends VoIP's benefits (DID, conferencing, etc.)
- ❖ Enables Transparent Feature Transport
  - end-user info can be passed from IP-PBX to network enabling presence and other apps to travel from point-to-point
- ❖ Optimizes Quality of Service
  - transport layer issues are defined – i.e., QoS configuration, echo cancellation, method for DTMF relay, packetization rates, codec support and fax/modem traffic
- ❖ Provides Security
  - well-defined approaches to identity and authentication provide a secure model for direct IP peering

# SIPconnect 1.1 Milestones

- ❖ Ratified March 2011.
- ❖ Notable changes and improvements from SIPconnect v 1.0 to Version 1.1 include:
  - ❖ Standards-based support for both Static (DNS-based) and Registration (SIP REGISTER-based) modes of operation
  - ❖ Description of SIP Endpoint functionality required for interworking, with detailed discussion of various error conditions and appropriate responses to those errors
  - ❖ Description of Media Endpoint functionality required for interworking
  - ❖ Focus on E.164-based SIP AoRs - the common case for deployments
  - ❖ Additional voice services (Call Forward, Call Transfer, etc.) using SIP techniques with the widest deployment, with simplified call flows
  - ❖ A detailed description of TLS usage
  - ❖ A roadmap on what implementers can expect in subsequent SIPconnect revisions (IPv6, Emergency Services, etc.)
  - ❖ Use of RFC 6140 to achieve bulk Registration of E.164-based AoRs in registration mode

# FoIP TG Milestones

- ❖ Brought together researchers, engineers, and service providers to exchange ideas, share experiences, and propose approaches to address FoIP problems. .
- ❖ Performed Tandem Network T.38 FoIP Call Testing
- ❖ Logged results and are now in the process of analyzing the data.
- ❖ The End-Game – Deliver a “Best Practices” Recommendation



# Active FoIP Task Group Participants

- ❖ Representatives from Alcatel-Lucent, AEMcom, AT&T, AudioCodes, Biscom, Dialogic, Digium, C4U Solutions, Cisco, Commetrex, Comunycarse, DevFoundry, emFAST, Faxback, Faxcore, Lexmark, LSI, NeuStar, Omnitor, Orange, Packetizer, Sagemcom, Siemens Enterprise, Sonus, Teridian, Telecom Poland
- ❖ SIP Forum Leadership
  - Eric Burger, CTO, NeuStar
  - Marc Robins, Managing Director and President, SIP Forum LLC
  - Richard Shockey, Chairman of the Board
- ❖ Task Group Leadership
  - Mike Coffee, Commetrex and Gonzalo Saguiero, Cisco, Task Group Co-Chairs
  - Max Schroeder, Faxcore, Task Group Whip



# User Agent Configuration Task Group

- ❖ Formed as a result of SFSIW follow-up meeting during IETF 72
- ❖ Needed to address SIP UA configuration as a barrier to successful deployment of SIP
- ❖ Working method: mailing list discussion, conference calls, face-to-face meetings
- ❖ In conjunction with IETF meetings and SIPits
- ❖ Mailing list subscription:
  - <http://sipforum.org/mailman/listinfo/ua-config>
- ❖ @65 participants

# Milestones of the UA-Config Effort

- ❖ Developed simple boot mechanism suitable for a variety of UA types.
- ❖ Handed off to IETF and was ratified as RFC 6011 -- Sets a standard procedure for how a SIP User Agent locates, retrieves and maintains current configuration information for a given SIP Service Provider.
- ❖ Phase 2 of the work now active: Development of a Common Data Profile for the Configuration File (Chaired by Mary Barnes)

# Join the SIP Forum! -- Get Involved!

- ❖ Visit the SIP Forum Website: [www.sipforum.org](http://www.sipforum.org)
  - Register for participant membership – it's FREE!
  - Join the discussion list
  - Learn more about SIP Forum events and initiatives
- ❖ Attend a SIPit: [www.sipit.net](http://www.sipit.net)
- ❖ Attend SIPNOC: [www.sipnoc.org](http://www.sipnoc.org)
- ❖ Get Serious -- Participate in a Forum Task Group!
- ❖ Join the IP Communications Industry Thought Leadership!